

## Methodology for Calculating PO Attainment

The Program Outcomes (POs)/Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) are the qualities that must be imbibed in the graduates by the time of completion of their program. At the end of each program, the PO/PSO assessment is done from the CO attainment of all curriculum components. The PSOs are framed based on the guidelines of learning outcomes.

For every Course, there are number of outcomes to be achieved at the end of the course. This outcome is usually a combination of main course content and may cover more than one topic. All course outcomes shall have linkage to programme outcomes in such a way that the strongest relation has the weight 3 and the weakest relation is 1 . The relation is put into a table given below:

Step 1: Develop CO - PO mapping at each Course Level and Program Level

|  | $P O 1$ | $P O 2$ | $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ | $P O 10$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO1 | 3 | 2 | $\cdot$ | 2 |
| CO2 | 3 | 1 | $\cdot$ | 1 |
| CO3 | 2 | 2 | $\cdot$ | 1 |
| CO4 | 1 | 3 | $\cdot$ | 2 |
| Average | 2.25 | 2.00 |  | 1.5 |

$W P_{i}=\sum^{j}\left(C O_{j}\right) / 4$ ( $i=1$ to 10 and $j=1$ to 4$)$
( where $W P_{i}$ is the Weight factor for Programme Outcome $P O_{i}$
Step 2: COs Attainment Targets at Course Level

| Course <br> Evaluation | Levels of Assessment <br> (Marks Distribution) | Target <br> Fixed | Attainment <br> Level |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CIA (25 Marks) | DA (10 Marks) | $>6$ Marks | 1, otherwise 0 |
|  | IA (15 Marks) | $>8$ Marks | 1, otherwise 0 |
| SEE (75 Marks) | FA | $>30$ Marks | 1, otherwise 0 |

(CIA- Continuous Internal Assessment, SEE - Semester End Exam, DA -
DirectAssessment, IA - Indirect Assessment, FA- Final Assessment)
Step 3: Calculating Attainment at each Level of Assessment for Course
CO is said to be attained by a student if he/she gets greater than $40 \%$ of marks in FA, greater than $60 \%$ of marks in DA and around 55\% of marks in IA as fixed targets. The fraction of students who attained the target is calculated for a course as a whole using the following formulas:
CO_DA = Total Number of Students reached the target / Total number of students attended CO_IA $=$ Total Number of Students reached the target $/$ Total number of students attended CO_FA = Total Number of Students reached the target / Total number of students attended

Step 4: Calculating Semester-wise Attainment for each Level

1. Calculating the Final PO attainment Levels for a Course and Semester:

After calculating weights and fraction of students attained at each level of assessment for a particular course, semester-wise PO attainment will be calculated by using the following formula for three different levels of assessment.

Direct Assessment:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sum\left(W P_{i} * C O \_D A\right) \\
& P_{i D A j}=\text {-------------------------- } \\
& \sum W P_{i}
\end{aligned}
$$

Indirect Assessment:

$$
P_{\text {iIA }}=\begin{gathered}
\sum\left(W P_{i} * \text { CO_IA }\right) \\
\sum W P_{i}
\end{gathered}
$$

Final Assessment:

$$
P_{i F A j}=\begin{gathered}
\sum\left(W P_{i} * C O \_F A\right) \\
\sum W P_{i}
\end{gathered}
$$

(Fix $j=1$ to 6 (Semester number) and $i$ vary from 1 to 10)
Step 5: Calculating attainment at each level for a Programme

Direct Assessment

$$
P_{i D A}=\frac{\sum_{j} P_{i D A j}}{------------100} \mathrm{n}
$$

Indirect Assessment:

$$
P_{i I A}=\frac{\sum_{j} P_{i I A j}}{n} \begin{aligned}
& ------------ \\
& n
\end{aligned}
$$

Final Assessment:

$$
P_{i F A}=\frac{\sum_{j} P_{i F A j}}{n-----------} X 100
$$

( $i=1, \ldots 10, j=1, \ldots 6$ and $n=$ Total No. of Semesters )

For Example: The PO Attainment for a Program HEP for the 2019-21 batches is attained as follows:

| POs / <br> Programs |  | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | P06 | PO7 | P08 | P09 | P010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HEP | $D A$ | 93.2719 | 93.4278 | 93.2501 | 92.6006 | 92.6850 | 93.0016 | 91.9970 | 92.492 | 93.1245 | 91.971 |
|  | IA | 88.0594 | 87.9821 | 87.7296 | 88.1522 | 87.9745 | 87.8095 | 88.1688 | 87.0119 | 87.2395 | 87.2157 |
|  | $F A$ | 92.9141 | 93.2429 | 93.0801 | 92.7802 | 92.9890 | 92.7806 | 92.6915 | 91.5436 | 91.6789 | 91.1299 |


| Course Code |  |  |  | Micro Economics-I |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 |
| CO-1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| CO-2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| CO-3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| CO-4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Average | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2.5 | 3 | 2.25 | 3 | 3 | 2.75 |


| Course Code | Eng | PO2 | Course Name: English |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO | PO1 |  | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 |
| CO-1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| CO-2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| CO-3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| CO-4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Average | 2.5 | 2.25 | 2.5 | 2.25 | 2 | 2.75 | 2.5 | 2 | 2 | 2.25 |





